



# THE OYEN NEWS

VOL. 17, No. 43.

OYEN, ALBERTA, WEDNESDAY JANUARY 7, 1931

PAGE ONE

## The New Year to the Old

Dear "Nineteen Thirty" sage adviser,  
I wish I were a little wiser,  
To grapple with the problems rare,  
And troubles that the world doth share.

But youth is ever prone to err,  
And urgent matters to defer;  
For business tact and judgment cool  
Is best learned at "Experience School."

A training there I'd fain acquire,  
That I might raise from out the mire  
The poor, dejected sons of toil,  
Whose efforts something seems to foil.

If Wishes' fruits I could command,  
I'd banish care from out the land,  
And naught of sorrow would remain,  
But all be happiness again.

But this I clearly realize  
What e'er my privileges comprise,  
As you were once, I'm but a pawn;  
"Capital" puts the pegasus on.

I fain would see all trade revive;  
The silent wheels once more alive;  
Electric power and hissing steam  
All join in one grand New Year theme.

And when, like you, I'm old and gray,  
Like all things mortal, pass away,  
I hope that on my tomb they'll see  
In letters gilt "Prosperity"

J.W.R.

Build up your business in  
1931 by using advertising  
space in the News.

## Beatty Makes Important Proposals Aimed to Assist Western Farmers

C.P.R. President Calls on United Canada to Rally to Help of Courageous  
and Loyal Farmers. Such Action Just and Wise and  
in Interest of Entire Country.



Western conditions and what I should be done about them formed the subject of a notable speech made by E.W. Beatty, chairman and president of the Canadian Pacific Railway, at London, Ont., Jan. 6. In direct and simple style Mr. Beatty briefly analyzed the western situation and put forward a series of suggestions for immediate and effective action designed to carry western farmers over the winter period of adverse conditions. He stated that his suggestions were those of a private citizen made without the knowledge of any government authority in this matter. He put them forward as the representative of a corporation which extended throughout all parts of Canada and was vitally concerned in the economic situation in any section thereof. There was in this important utterance no suggestion of assistance in the nature of intended charity towards the West. The whole project, he said, should be directed by warm sympathy for a community of courageous pioneers struggling with distress and by a desire to provide just assistance and not merely to help them. There should be full appreciation of the fact that the prosperity of East and West, of farmer and city are inextricably bound together. He believed that the country as a whole would come to the assistance of a section suffering from a temporary but severe depression from causes beyond its control, not only because it is just to do so, but as a wise measure of national policy. Mr. Beatty said in part:

"Western Canada is suffering from the effects of unusual conditions in the marketing of grain and in its low price. Hardship is being experienced on the prairies in consequence. I do not need to elaborate on the courage and the resourcefulness of the people of Western Canada. I need not mention many of them feel in their ability to come through this depression as they have others. I do not require to do more than mention what we in the East owe to that part of the country, both in a material way and in the national strength contributed by the loyal

people of that part of Canada. Neither do I need to stress the importance of a knowledge of the conditions prevailing in these sections and of the necessity of co-operation in meeting unusual situations in the interest of the whole country. The former Government of Canada and the present Government have, at different times, adopted policies designed to strengthen the economic position of different sections of that country. Through such policies, the position of our Maritime provinces has been improved, and through more recent changes in policy the position of the manufacturers of Canada is intended to be improved and the unemployment situation is likewise designed to be, in part, at least, alleviated by direct contribution by the Federal authorities to public works. If these policies be planned to accomplish betterment in certain parts and activities in Canada, then the same attitude may properly be adopted in relation to the peculiar problems of our western provinces. None of these suggestions which I propose have any relation to the question of marketing wheat, price fixation or otherwise, since these problems depend so much on world conditions. I am directing my observations to the problem of meeting emergency conditions of great hardship which may arise during the next four or five months.

"Obviously, our Western provinces do not fear the loss of their equity in their home-lands in view of the frank unwillingness of mortgage companies and other holders of liens to press for immediate liquidation of their obligations or for arrears of interest but the ability of the farmer to meet his payments, so far, at least, as this is due to the present depression in the wheat market. Two problems, however, do remain: the first is to meet the coming winter—continued largely to the smaller and financially weaker farmer—and the fear of inability to finance another year's farm operation."

"To me, an unprejudiced and unaffiliated, it seems indisputable that the Dominion Government should not refuse to intervene with an offer of assistance, as a national public duty. The governments of the three private provinces, owing to their intimate knowledge of local conditions, should be adapted to provide relief, but owing to their pledging of their credit as security for bank loans to the West Pool, they may

## Sibbald Community Honor Old Timers

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Bray, respected old timers of district, given address signed by over 80 residents and purse at Golden Wedding Celebration.

Sibbald was the scene of a very happy celebration on Saturday evening, December 27, 1930, when the ladies aid in conjunction with residents of the hamlet and district, held a Golden Wedding party in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Bray, respected old timers of the district. The church was gaily decorated for the occasion, and a large gathering paid their respects to the happy old couple, who showed their pleasure at the kindly felicitations showered upon them. The evening was pleasantly spent at a sumptuous banquet, which included a monster three tier cake, followed by speeches and the presentation of an address signed by over 80 residents, and a purse of \$50. Rev. A. Kemlo, of Alaska, presided at the function.

Mr. and Mrs. Bray, need no introduction in this district, being among the first settlers here. Their home in the early days was a regular stopping place, and old timers will no doubt remember the times they enjoyed the hospitality of the Brays. Mr. Bray was born near London, Eng., in 1847, and his good wife was born in Scotland in 1850. They were married in Ontario, in the Muskoka district, 50 years ago

and came to Sibbald district in 1910, where they have since resided on the land they homesteaded. Mr. Bray brought the first load of groceries to Oyen (then Bishopburg) from Alaska, at that time head of the steel, when Wm. Bishop conducted a store here. During their residence in the district Mr. and Mrs. Bray have been active workers on behalf of the church, and in the earlier days considered themselves of Oyen but as the years rolled by, the shorter distance to Sibbald gradually took them to the thriving hamlet to the east. Mrs. Bray was the first president of the ladies aid.

Besides his church activities Mr. Bray has always displayed a keen interest in school work, and has over been active in the affairs of the agricultural society, even at the age of 87, he was an exhibitor at the Oyen fair last year, and is wonderfully active.

The people of this district are happy to extend their congratulations to Mr. and Mrs. Bray and express the hope that they may enjoy together many more happy years.

## WEDDING

DIEMERT—HANNIVICH

The marriage of Miss Anna Hannivich of Oyen and Mr. Alexander Andrew Diemert of Benton was solemnized at the Sacred Heart Church, Oyen, on Wednesday, January 7, 1931, at 10 o'clock a.m. Rev. Father Lynett, officiating. Miss Catherine Hannivich, sister of the bride, and Mr. Anthony Diemert, brother of the groom, were the witnesses.

## Church Notices

OYEN UNITED CHURCH

SUNDAY, JANUARY 11  
at 7:30 p.m.

"The Making of Character"

Rev. H. C. Woods.

ALL SAINTS CHURCH  
(Anglican)

January 11, 1931  
Evening song at 3 p.m.

Rev. C. M. K. Parsons.

## January Clearance Sale

You will do well to study our January Sale Bill and secure your needs at our listed prices.

Men's Heavy Winter Overcoat, leather lined with fur collar	12.95
Men's Dress Overcoat	11.50
Ladies Fur trimmed Overcoats	9.95
Ladies Cashmere Dresses	4.95
Stanfields Red Label Underwear, two piece, per garment	1.95
Heavy White English or Canadian Blanket, per pair	6.90
Men's Felt Shoes, leather sole	2.45
White Sugar with \$20.00 order, per cwt.	5.50

Many more items going at very low prices.  
Get your Grocery Requirements Now.

## S. A. MILLER

## Battery Charging

Price Reduced  
to **\$1.25**  
For Radio Batteries

We have installed the most up-to-date equipment on the market for re-charging batteries, which enables us to give better service to our customers, at reduced prices.

## Johnson's Garage

Pontiac Sales and Service

I.H.C. Machinery

## Pleasing Printing

for

## Particular People

This is the time to  
check over your office  
Stationery requirements  
for the year.

Our Job Department  
is at your service.

## The Oyen News

## Nothing can take the place of quality



**Yellow Label Salada 60 cts a lb**  
**Brown Label Salada 70 cts a lb**  
 'Fresh from the gardens'

### The Fight For Peace

Living, as we do, in the fourth decade of the twentieth century of the Christian era, and more than twelve years after the close of the war to end all wars, the huge armaments maintained by the more civilized countries of the world continue to be a menace to the future peace of the world, and to falsify the many professions of "a will to peace" voiced by the leading statesmen of the world.

Great as the incongruity of all nations appears to be, the inconsistency, in fact the blatant hypocrisy, of Soviet Russia stands out over and above all other countries. Here is a republic, a people's government, founded as a result of a revolt against the militaristic government of the former Czar, preaching the doctrine of world brotherhood, yet maintaining and rapidly increasing the most powerful army in the world.

Recently one of the important illustrated papers in Berlin, Germany, presented pictorially the relative strengths of the armies of Europe and the extent of their war equipment. It reveals the fact that the present peace strength of the Russian army is 1,200,000 men, or almost double that of the next largest European army, that of France with 650,700 men, Italy coming third with 500,000 men.

Russia, with its 1,200,000 able-bodied men withdrawn from productive occupations, is at the same time, sort of man-power to carry out its ambitious five-year programme, and we find Provisional, the official organ of the Communist Party, urging the recruiting of women as one means of solving the Soviet Union's growing labor problem. More than 2,000,000 male workers are needed in 1923, says this official Government organ, to carry out huge projects of their five-year plan. After pointing out that six million women are engaged in household duties in Russian cities, it advocates securing the required labor from this source, while 1,200,000 men are kept "making time" in a so-called peace-time army. What a travesty, what a tragedy! What denial of all the principles for which the Communist party throughout the world, with its denunciations of capitalist governments supported by armies, professes to stand.

And how is the huge Russian army equipped? With 600 heavy guns, or 200 more than Great Britain; 2,400 light guns, or more than any other country in the world, and 700 more than Great Britain; 23,000 machine guns, or 10,000 more than Great Britain; with 550 tanks, compared with 200 in Great Britain; and 1,400 war aeroplanes, or only 147 less than Great Britain, with its world-encompassing empire to patrol and defend.

And whom has Russia's fear? Her nearest and most powerful neighbor, Germany, was disarmed by the Treaty of Versailles, left with an army of only 100,000 men for the maintenance of peace in Europe, permitted to have no heavy guns, only 288 light guns, less than 2,000 machine guns, no war aeroplanes, no tanks.

And because Communist Russia maintains, and is increasing and strengthening its huge army, and conducts a persistent propaganda in other countries against all forms of established government except their own, and continues to preach a world revolution, the other nations of Europe feel they, too, must remain armed to the teeth. The result is that Europe remains an armed camp.

The Great War taught us that, removed though Canada may be from the Old World nations, we cannot be indifferent to the situation existing. Should the scourge of war again sweep Europe, we, too, would be the sufferers. It cannot be otherwise.

The greatest present guarantee of the maintenance of peace is to be found in the League of Nations. It has prevented more than one outbreak since 1918. The real strength of the League of Nations is to be found in another league, the British Commonwealth of Nations. They are the backbone of the greater world league.

Maintenance of the League of Nations costs Canada approximately a quarter of a million dollars a year. Some people think it costs too much, but what is a quarter of a million annually for ten million people in comparison to the annual cost to them resulting from the Great War in national debt, pensions to disabled soldiers, hospital care, hospital settlement schemes, and sundry other expenses running into millions of dollars annually?

Every Canadian, therefore, should be an enthusiastic supporter of the League of Nations. No vote of money by Parliament should be more heartily approved than the vote to maintain the League. Not only so, but every Canadian should be a booster for the League, and should exert his or her personal influence to the end that Canada will always be found to be one of the staunchest upholders of the League of Nations.

### Met the King and Queen

Granny Princes Never Thought She'd Live To See The Day

Granny Princes has lived all her 77 years in the mean streets of London's east end—and her cup of tea with the King and Queen.

For she has met the King and Queen, had a cup of tea with the Queen and Princess Beatrice, and now she has shaken hands and had a talk with the Prince of Wales.

The Prince, visiting the settlement, saw a movie of Granny being presented to the Queen. "I'd like to meet her," he said.

"I never thought I'd live to see this day," went Granny.

Good judgment is the basis of all success.

**ZIG-ZAG**  
 Cigarette Papers  
 Large Double Book  
 120 Leaves  
 Fast, You Can Buy  
 AVOID IMITATIONS

**PATENTS**  
 A List of "Wanted Inventions" and full information sent free on request.  
 The RAMSAY CO. 272 BARR ST. TORONTO, CAN.

W. N. U. 1871

### Built For Millions Work

Contributions Of Children Paid For Cost Of Sailing Vessel

In these days, when sail is fast vanishing from the seas of the world, every sailing ship is romantic, but there is a special romance attached to the "John Williams V," a three-masted sailing ship, with auxiliary Diesel engine, that recently sailed from London for the South Sea.

The "John Williams V" has been built for the London Missionary Society, practically the whole of her cost being met by the pennies contributed by children in the Congregational Churches of Britain. It is named after a pioneer missionary who was murdered in the New Hebrides. There are quite a number of missionary ships in various parts of the world, one of the most famous being the "Strathcona II," in which Sir Wilfred Grenfell visits the settlements on the bleak Labrador coast on his errands of mercy. The "Strathcona II" is a hospital steamer, and her annual cruises are among the best noted examples of practical Christianity in the world today.

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### Died From Exposure

Coroner's Jury Brings In Verdict In Connection With Death Of Capt. Burke

Capt. E. J. A. Burke died from starvation and exposure according to a verdict returned by a coroner's jury at White Horse, Yukon, Burke, with two companions, Emil Kading and Bob Marten, disappeared in December while flying in the Liard River. They began to rush towards civilization, but Burke collapsed and died November 20. His two companions were finally rescued and brought to White Horse by Pilot E. L. Wason, and Joe Walsh, a prospector, on December 10.

In its finding the coroner's jury added a rider recommending that in future 'planes in northern British Columbia should be equipped with sufficient food in concentrated form to last for a reasonable period of time, a rifle and 50 rounds of ammunition, and snowshoes for each member of the 'plane crew. The jury also recommended that pilots be instructed in woodcraft.

### A Sinner Date

October Sixth Has Prominent Place In British Politics

One of the most sinister dates in modern politics is October 6th, a day you ever seen the list? On October 6th, 1881, Gladstone denounced Parnell, and on October 6th, 1891, Parnell died. On October 6th, 1899, Rosebery retired from the leadership of the Liberal party, and on October 6th, 1909, he resigned the presidency of the Liberal League. On October 6th, 1911, W. H. Smith died while leading the House of Commons, and on October 6th, 1912, Chamberlain opened his disastrous tariff reform campaign with his Glasgow speech.

### Danger from Colds

Every woman beyond middle age should realize that a majority of the troubles she has to fear have their origin in what are known as common colds. Each attack lowers her vitality and reduces resistance to disease. At this season of the year every woman should see that her blood is toned up to meet the rigors of the climate and especially that strength should be restored after any cold, however slight. For this Dr. Williams' Pink Pills are a reliable aid. They are sold by leading dealers or by mail at 50 cents a box from Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockton, Ont.

### Her Day's Work

Miss Kate Ralph of Cromwell, Conn., rises at 5:30 a.m. to do the chores of the thirty-acre farm which she operates, works three slaves to a toy factory where she has worked for sixty-six consecutive years, and on her way home delivers papers along the highway, which she started twenty-five years ago. And she has just celebrated her eightieth birthday!

Persian Balm cures and preserves lovely and youthful complexion. Pines and stimulates the skin. Preserves as a flower. Cold as morning dew. Swiftly absorbed by the tissues, making the skin wonderfully soft-textured. Unrivalled as an aid to feminine elegance. Delightful to use. Imparts additional charm to the delicate of women. Persian Balm is the one toilet requisite for the exacting woman. Peerless as a beauty-aid.

### Moose Jaw Postal Revenues

Revenue from the post office in Moose Jaw for the fiscal year ended March 31st, 1920, reached a total of \$124,988, according to the Postmaster-General's annual report, and the "Optimist" notes that in the list of earnings of all post offices in the Dominion, Moose Jaw office takes 19th place.

### North American Gold

Ten years ago the gold output of the United States was three times as great as that of Canada. Today chiefly owing to the increase in Canada, the two countries produce almost equal quantities.

**Relief for Colds**  
**BUCKLEY'S MISTURE**  
 "Asks like a Flash"

**PAINTS**  
 PAIN STOPS LIKE A FLASH!  
 For rheumatism, neuralgia, toothache, headache, backache, etc., apply this paint to the affected part. It is a sure cure.

### Plan Canadian-U.S. Air Line To East

To Carry Mail and Express Via Alaska and Russia To Japan

A direct air mail and trade route between Canada and Japan through Alaska and Russia is the next big objective of the Post Office Department. Mutual operation of this route by Canada and the United States is the aim.

Assistant Postmaster Glover reported the Post Office departments of both Canada and the United States had given the proposed line to the Far East careful study, and had agreed they had no intention to "stand idly by" and permit this opportunity for a direct link-up with the Far East to be supplied by other countries.

The most mail available for such a run, he contended, would justify its establishment, since letters from Great Britain to the Far East would reach China within two weeks earlier.

Glover said the extreme cold would not deter aviators. "Canada is now getting the mails at 20 degrees below zero when there's six feet of snow on the ground, with more night flying than day flying," he asserted.

He added that a great number of small packages also would be sent to the Orient by air mail.

### Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

**PIN WHEEL BISCUITS**  
 2 cups special cake flour, sifted.  
 4 teaspoons baking powder, sifted.  
 1/2 teaspoon salt.  
 4 tablespoons butter or other shortening.  
 1 cup milk.  
 4 tablespoons butter, creamed.  
 1/2 cup brown sugar.  
 1/4 cup pecan meats, chopped.  
 Sift flour once, measure, add baking powder and salt, and sift again.  
 Pin in shortening. Add milk gradually until soft dough is formed. Roll 1/4 inch thick on slightly floured board. Spread with creamed butter, sprinkle with brown sugar and nuts. Roll up as for jelly roll and cut in 1 inch pieces. Place in greased muffin pans cut-side up. Bake in moderate oven (375 degrees Fahrenheit) 30 minutes. Makes 12 biscuits.

### MOLDED FISH SALAD

1 package lemon flavored gelatine.  
 1 pint boiling water.  
 6 slices canned pineapple, diced and dried.  
 2 tart apples, pared and diced.  
 2 bananas, diced.

Crush gelatine in boiling water. Pour small amount into mold. Chill until firm. Add fruits. When remaining gelatine is slightly thickened, pour over fruits. Chill until firm. Unmold on lettuce. Garnish with mayonnaise. Serves 8.

### University Of Alberta

The enrollment of students at the University of Alberta this year is larger by about 75 students than last year, according to Dr. E. C. Wallace, president of the university. The attendance is over 1,600, and is continually growing.

Every careful and observant mother knows when her child suffers from worms. She also knows that if worms are not promptly expelled this may result in the infant's intestinal preparation for this purpose in Miller's Worm Powder. They drive worms from the system and get rid of stimulating and soothing effects, so that the child's progress thereafter is painless and satisfying.

### Develop Manitoba Mine

Canadian and United States financial interests have combined to bring to production the new Lakelse River gold property in southeastern Manitoba. It was announced recently by W. S. Kitchley, president of Gem Development, will start immediately, with nearly 200 men employed.

### Spirit Of Canon Doyle

Her profound conviction that the spirit of Sir Arthur Canon Doyle is deliberately lingering near earth in order to help those still living, was expressed by Lady Doyle. This conviction she said, was based on messages she herself had received from her dead husband.

It isn't so much what a man thinks, but what he does that counts.

### Many Unclaimed Medals

Department Of National Defence Has Large Number Still On Hand

The number of medals in the custody of the records branch of the Department of National Defence is gradually diminishing, but the number on hand is still large. The present address of many of the men who served in the Great War and who are entitled to the medals is unknown. Of the 68,104 "1914-15 star" medals never distributed, 1,660 still await claimants. Over 200 were issued in the past year.

A total of 415,645 British war medals were distributed for members of the Canadian expatriation forces, and of these 55,832 are still unissued.

The records branch has found it impossible up to the present to locate 33,221 men entitled to the victory medal, out of a total of 340,235 that were earned. Of these medals, 5,861 were disposed of during the last twelve months.

### Ice From The Tropics

Product Of Carbon Dioxide Found In Oil Fields Of Mexico

And now they're importing ice from the tropics.

It is a product of carbon dioxide gas found in wells of the Tampico, Mexico, oil fields, flowing to the surface at a pressure of 1,000 pounds to the square inch. The information is contained in a bulletin of the United States navy department's bureau of engineering.

A New York concern has erected a factory which solidifies the gas into "sub-zero" ice. It has a capacity of 40,000 pounds a day. Vessels with insulated chambers of cork board a foot-thick will bring the ice to the United States.

### Retires From Board

Col. Vien, K.C., Severs Connection With Board Of Railway Commissioners

Col. Thomas Vien, K.C., deputy chief commissioner of the board of railway commissioners for Canada, announced his retirement from the government service. He plans to resume his law practice in Montreal. Col. Vien was active in politics before he was appointed to the board of railway commissioners five years ago. He represented the constituencies of Lethbridge, Quebec, as Liberal member for several years. He was elected first time that riding in 1917, and was re-elected in 1921.

**Cuts and Bruises Disappear.**—When suffering from cuts, scratches, bruises, sprains, sore throat or chest or any similar ailment, use Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil. Its healing power is evident in every section of the community. A bottle of Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil may always be in every medicine chest ready for the emergencies that may always be anticipated.

Counters and dice used in an ancient game have been unearthed in Palestine at ruins of a city 3,500 years old.

Rayon and cotton upholstery fabrics are being made waterproof for use in automobiles and porch furniture.

**COLDS IN HEAD THROAT OR CHEST**  
 Relieved by Hough's Eucalypti.

**Don't Let Foods Stale**  
 Foods that ordinarily taste quickly will stay fresh and tempt a surprisingly long time if you cover them with Para-Sani Heavy Wax Paper.

Your grocer, druggist or stationer has Para-Sani in the handy, sanitary knife-edged cartons for those who prefer a lighter paper put up in sheet form as for Apples' "Centre Pull" Packs.

**Appleford Paper Products**  
 HAMILTON DNT.

**Western Representatives:**  
**HUNTER-MARTIN & CO., REGINA, SASK.**

## PREMIER BENNETT IS OPTIMISTIC FOR THE FUTURE

Calgary, Alberta.—Out of the present time of economic suffering has come the finest proof of the world's progress, for nations and individuals have stood together in a common determination to fulfill their obligations to humanity. Hon. R. B. Bennett, prime minister of Canada, said here in a New Year's Day address.

Mr. Bennett spoke with optimism of the future and expressed his conviction that the clouds of depression were about to disperse. Canada, because of its great resources, was possibly more fortunate than other countries, but all Canadians hoped the prosperity they anticipated for their own country would extend to the world at large.

Peace and good-will in the international sphere and a more equitable distribution of liabilities in the domestic sphere were the prime requisites of future progress, said Mr. Bennett.

"Throughout the year now ended," he said, "great storms have threatened. Before their onslaught the world has passed in its forward march, perhaps, indicating a new ground a little, but never at any time has acknowledged fear or known the danger of defeat. We have survived the greatest depression of which this world has record."

Just as one nation has borne a greater burden than another, so within each nation have some classes been called upon to contribute more of privation which others have been spared, at least that is the case in Canada. Why it has been so is not difficult to explain. These enterprises whose welfare lies primarily within our own control have known little trouble when compared with such as look for their main support to the world at large. In saying this, I simply desire to make it known that no burden which we can share together will be cast on any single class or section of the country."

"Conforming to our conviction that unity in prosperity also means unity in adversity, we are moving towards a more equitable distribution of liabilities, and by all means in our power are preparing to continue the battle along these lines, through rapidly dispersing clouds, less straight before us."

## Centralized Wheat Selling

World Wide System Of Buying and Selling Is Foreseen

Winnipeg, Man.—World wide systems of buying and selling wheat are foreseen as possibilities by George H. Williams, president of United Farmers of Canada (Saskatchewan section).

Leader of the strongest bloc of opinion in favor of the 100 per cent pool, Mr. Williams, in a speech before the Canadian Press, cited the Federal Farm Board as tending towards centralized selling. He pointed to the United States and the proposed British quota-buying plan as a germ of possible future policy of the whole wheat-selling and wheat-buying world.

"Many countries are of the opinion that the future solution of the problem of marketing agricultural products, particularly wheat, lies along the line of concerted action," Mr. Williams stated. He declared that today such nations as Italy, France, Germany, Russia, and Poland, are very definitely working towards centralized selling. For years there have been 100 per cent. pooling organizations in New Zealand and New South Wales and Australia threatens to fall in line.

The step to a 100 per cent. pool for the quarter-million farmers on Canadian prairies is a short one, he believed. A total of 95 per cent. of the Western farmers are at present pool members. They are at present under contract but, by altering the method of agreement from that of contract to that of ballot, and by including the principle of democratic rule, it is only a short step from the present voluntary contract to the 100 per cent. legislative pool, the farm board explained.

Good Market For Reproduction

Ottawa, Ont.—The Winter Fair still maintains its reputation as being not only the great show window for the province but also as one of the best means of placing the Canadian cattle-breeder's Association, which gives a detailed synopsis of the successes achieved by this breed of cattle.

## Governor-General Taking New Position

Willingtons Leaving For India Via England On January 16

Ottawa, Ont.—Announcement that the Governor-General and Viscountess Willington will leave Canada for England, and subsequently for their new post in India, on January 16, has been made at government house. Their Excellencies will leave Ottawa by special train at noon on Wednesday, January 14, for Saint John, N.B., there to board the steamer "Montclair" for England. The journey to Saint John will be broken at Quebec where their Excellencies spent several summers, where they may attend a reception.

Accompanying their Excellencies will be E. C. Mervill, governor-general's secretary, and Mrs. Mervill, Capt. R. J. Strafford and Lieut. D. H. Fuller, R.N.

Mr. and Mrs. Mervill will go to India with their Excellencies. As a consequence of his early departure for England, the last official function of the governor-general in Ottawa was the levee held in the senate chamber of the parliament buildings on noon on New Year's day.

## Baldwin's New Year's Wish

Hope That Labor Government May Come To Speedy and Uninterrupted End

London, England.—Mr. Hon. Stanley Baldwin's "best and most cheerful" political New Year wish for 1931 is: "May the present government come to a speedy and uninterrupted end," he wrote recently in a 1931 message of greeting to the people of Great Britain.

In his message he outlined Conservative plans for remedying economic conditions with an emergency tariff commission to a speedy and uninterrupted end. A guaranteed price and a guaranteed market for British wheat and a scheme for the development of Empire trade.

"When the general election comes," he wrote, "and I am of the opinion that it will come long before the Liberal plot to keep the Socialists in power, we shall make an immediate beginning on a policy to help the process of national recovery."

## Shareholders To Meet

Emergency Meeting Of Shareholders Of Hudson's Bay Company To Be Held January 16

London, England.—An emergency meeting of the shareholders of the Hudson's Bay Company will be held on January 16, to consider the report of the special committee investigating affairs of the company for the last five months.

The report, according to the Daily Herald, will show little prospect of the company being able to earn dividends on either preference or common shares for some time to come.

The Financial Times draws attention to the report, which segregates the Canadian stores from the company by formation of a Canadian company registered in Canada. The company also suggested a cut in the number of the company's directors.

## Canada's Farm Loans

Over Seven Millions Distributed Within Two Years

Ottawa, Ont.—At the end of the present fiscal year on March 31 next, when the organization will have been functioning a little less than two years, the Canadian Farm Loan Board will have disbursed nearly \$7,000,000 in loans to farmers in six provinces of the Dominion, according to Dr. J. D. McLean, chairman of the board. Up to the present the average loan has been a little over \$2,000, and it is pointed out by Dr. McLean that each of the \$44,000,000 loaned up to the end of September, the government has securities in the form of lands and buildings valued at about \$16,000,000.

## Four Corners Fight

Edmonton, Alberta.—Four candidates were nominated here for the Edmonton seat in the provincial legislature made vacant by the death of the late Col. J. C. Macdonald. Those in the field are: Colonel F. C. Jamieson, Conservative; Captain J. C. Bowden, Liberal; Elmer Hooper, Labor; Jan Lakeman, Communist.

## Report Is Denied

Montreal, Que.—Denial that the Canadian National Railway company anticipates any immediate new construction work at the Port Arthur lake terminus was made by J. H. Munger, vice-president in charge of operations and construction.

## BIG CORPORATION TO BE CREATED TO AID FARMERS

Regina, Sask.—Before an interested audience of fully 8,000 people here, Premier Bennett delivered a message of hope to the people of Western Canada. Mr. Bennett's address was mainly directed to the farmers of the prairies. As a westerner himself, he declared, he was keenly alive to their problems and was determined to solve them at the same time promote the national interests of Canada as a whole.

He reviewed the activities of his government since assuming office in August, the steps taken to relieve unemployment, providing funds to speed up public works, the increased protection afforded the Canadian producer by the tariff revision, and the stand taken by the government at the Imperial Conference.

Financial difficulties of the farmers of Canada will be met by the creation of a new corporation, the Canadian Farmers' Corporation, which will handle banks, transportation companies, industrial concerns, insurance and mortgage companies will be shareholders, said Mr. Bennett.

The primary object of the proposed Farm Finance Corporation is to assist farmers now operating wholly or largely in the production of grain to launch out into mixed farming.

"In this regard," said Mr. Bennett, "the suggestion made by me a few weeks ago by Mr. E. W. Beatty, president of the Canadian Pacific, and by Mr. J. H. Munger, vice-president of the Canadian National, is a most timely one. A private organization composed as shareholders the transportation companies, banks, industrial enterprises, insurance and mortgage companies with a reasonable capital used as a revolving loan fund, will meet the necessities of the situation."

"A class of business will be transacted in which the banks cannot engage, and the non-farmers' capital used as a revolving loan fund, will meet the necessities of the situation."

The fact that the marketing of wheat at present prices would still leave many farmers in difficulties called for attention of the government, said the premier. The government was therefore going to assist the provinces in providing for the needs of their farmers.

"No citizen of this country," he said, "must suffer for lack of food, clothing, shelter or fuel. I would not have the wheat growers think it is our desire or intention to grant them more favorable treatment than any other class in the community will receive. We do not offer them charity for they are not want charity. What we offer them is the measure of relief which the circumstances of the case so fully warrant."

While fully alive to the immediate difficulties, the Federal Government was also occupied in finding permanent solutions in the history of the Labor administration of Prime Minister James Scullin.

Buried In Northland

Atlin, B.C.—Capt. E. J. A. Burke was buried Monday, Dec. 29, in the little graveyard here where other pioneers of the northland sleep. This was written the last chapter of a life of the north which for months had held the interest of thousands in the outside world. Burke died November 28 of exhaustion and starvation while lost with two companions in the Liard River district.

## HAD NARROW ESCAPE

Photo shows Miss Spooner perched on wreckage after she was towed ashore.

Miss Winifred Spooner, British aviatrice, while attempting to break all previous records by flying from London, England, to Cape Town in four days, had a narrow escape from death when her plane crashed into the sea off Belmonte Calabro recently. Miss Spooner, who was unhurt, swam ashore, was a mile, and obtained aid for her co-pilot, Captain Edwards, who was also unhurt. The plane was salvaged and towed into port at Belmonte Calabro. Photo shows Miss Spooner perched from wreckage after she was towed ashore.

## MARKS CONTRIBUTION TO SCIENCE



Dr. E. P. Burton, professor of physics at University of Toronto, who, in collaboration with Arnold W. Maury, has invented a method for measuring quantity of moisture in human and other bodies.

so invaluably valuable a channel of trade."

With European countries speeding up their grain production it was obvious Canada would have to look to the Orient for a market. Canada had the goodwill of the Orient and the government was prepared to capitalize it.

With regard to his negotiations with France, Mr. Bennett said the existing duty on wheat was practically prohibitive. Since his meeting with the French government, however, he had been advised that France would guarantee to buy a substantial quantity of Canadian wheat.

"This is the first time in the history of France that such a guarantee has been given," he said. "The best information we are able to obtain indicates the actual production of wheat in France will reach over 20,000,000 bushels."

The government had pledged itself to a great transportation program, said Mr. Bennett. Freight rates were lower in Canada than in the United States. But while other countries had reached minimum rates Canada had not. With the development of aids to existing traffic channels, rates could be made lower and the government proposed to develop those roads. Work on the Hudson Bay Railway was proceeding with all possible speed and the government was engaged on a thorough survey of the whole scheme of transportation with a view to a reduction in existing freight rates.

## Will Return To Australia

Sydney, Australia.—According to the Canberra representative of the Sydney Sun, Hon. Parker Munnery, Australian minister of markets, has curtailed his present visit to Canada and will rush back here to meet the party meeting before the opening of the new parliamentary session. The session will probably be by far the most important in the history of the Labor administration of Prime Minister James Scullin.

Buried In Northland

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## Observatory For Toronto

One Of The Finest In The World To Be Erected In Eastern City

Toronto, Ont.—An astronomical observatory which will be one of the finest in the world, will be erected in Toronto in the near future, according to an announcement to the Canadian press recently by Prof. C. A. Chant, head of the Department of Astronomy, University of Toronto. The observatory will be erected by Mrs. D. A. Dunlop, and her son, D. Moffat Dunlop, as a memorial to the late David Dunlop, who died six years ago, and will be known as the "David Dunlop Observatory."

The outstanding feature of the observatory will be a large reflecting telescope 74 inches in diameter. There is only one of greater aperture in the world, that on Mount Wilson in California.

## The Lowly Pedestrian

Has Equal Rights With Motorist On Highway, Says Judge

Montreal.—The humble pedestrian is to be a champion in Chief Justice Grenville, who, in rendering judgment in an automobile accident case, is confounded again as their prediction went astray a fortnight ago over the nomination of the Viceroy of India. The case involved a motorist, John Hindley, commercial adviser to the Department of Mines; Sir Ernest H. Lamb, one time Liberal member of the House of Commons, and a member of the city of London corporation for a quarter of a century; Sir William Pender, a prominent accountant and eminent financial authority, and Sir Ernest Rutherford, chairman of the advisory committee of scientific and industrial research.

## PREPARE FOR STRUGGLE OVER FREIGHT RATES

Winnipeg, Man.—For a freight rate battle of the future, Manitoba farmers today are lining up a solid front. It was an agrarian body that first open fire at Ottawa for a stable and low ocean freight rate on the Hudson Bay route to world markets.

Prepared to struggle with a foe, designated as "big interests" in the petition, the farmers of Manitoba are seeking signatures of every farmer in the province to a petition which will be presented to the Dominion government.

The port of Churchill, in far north Manitoba, will mean a saving of "millions of dollars" to western farmers if the Crow's Nest basis of grain rates are secured. If ocean freight rates are placed "on a comparable basis with ocean rates at Montreal," it will be a fair basis of comparison, in general merchandise, such as binder twine, window glass, and paint, from Churchill to all southern ports. If the point is secured, says the petition, both the U.F.M. recognizes opposition.

"Powerful financial interests, competitive ports of Montreal, Quebec, Saint John and Halifax" will oppose the west's demand for a low grain rate basis equal to the Crow's Nest rates, the petition anticipates. Large shipping firms at the Atlantic seaboard will combat any move to effect low ocean rates from Churchill.

The farm body also will ask for a "substantial reduction in the present prohibitory marine insurance rate" from the Hudson Bay route of 5 per cent.—which means approximately 5 cents per bushel on wheat. The present insurance rate would alone kill the successful operation of the route so far as any financial benefit to Manitoba and Saskatchewan farmers is concerned, asserts the petition.

Objectionists of this excessive marine insurance rate and the maintenance of high ocean rates from Churchill is the aim and object of the petition. "Transportation, financial and manufacturing interests centered in eastern Canada—their determination to keep the grain rates high, and transportation rates on our export farm products and our import farm necessities, on such a high basis as to equal the present cost of transportation via the ports of Montreal, Saint John or Halifax."

Once the port of Churchill is opened, the petition declares, it will be "many years" before the freight rates be changed. Thus, farmers of the west must present their demands to Ottawa in good time.

"The fact that tide-water will never be nearer to Manitoba than at Churchill, is of little significance to us, and it is, therefore, exceedingly important that we join in this well-considered petition to increase the prosperity and purchasing power of the producers of the prairie provinces," the farm unit's petition urges.

## SIR GEO. PERLEY IS APPOINTED TO PRIVY COUNCIL

London, England.—Four new peers, three privy councillors, five baronets and 20 knights constitute the most notable of the creations in the New Year's honours list, announced last night. The previous year's award from the Canadian angle is the conferring of a privy councillorship upon Hon. Sir George Perley, which is regarded as recognition of Sir George's labors as acting prime minister of Canada during Premier Bennett's absence when the Imperial Conference.

Sir George Perley was created a Knight Commander of the Order of St. Michael and St. George in 1915, when he was in London as High Commissioner and his labors were largely associated with the arrival in 1916 of the Canadian army which was sent to the field during three years.

None of the four peers were created by the monarch. The privy councillorship with the present government's political views and in this fact the prophets are confounded again as their prediction went astray a fortnight ago over the nomination of the Viceroy of India. The new privy councillor, Sir John Hindey, commercial adviser to the Department of Mines; Sir Ernest H. Lamb, one time Liberal member of the House of Commons, and a member of the city of London corporation for a quarter of a century; Sir William Pender, a prominent accountant and eminent financial authority, and Sir Ernest Rutherford, chairman of the advisory committee of scientific and industrial research.

Among those created members of His Majesty's Privy Council are Thomas Kennedy, M.L.A., parliamentarian to the treasury, and Hon. Herbert Morrison, minister of transport.

Members of the Privy Council are conferred upon Sir John Ross, of Bradford, president of the Royal College of Physicians; Sir John Hindey, commercial adviser to the Department of Mines; Sir Ernest H. Lamb, one time Liberal member of the House of Commons, and a member of the city of London corporation for a quarter of a century; Sir William Pender, a prominent accountant and eminent financial authority, and Sir Ernest Rutherford, chairman of the advisory committee of scientific and industrial research.

## Attend Funeral Of Comrade

Members Of Crew Of R-100 Honor London, England.—Members of the crew of the ship R-100 attended the funeral of Grenville Watts, who had declined an offer to become a member of the crew of the R-101 on that vessel's ill-fated air voyage to India, which ended in disaster.

Watts had been on board the R-101 when it crashed on Mount Ararat, on the R-101. The ship was on a mission to deliver a message to the crew of the R-101 when it was struck by a storm and drifted for thirty hours; and on the R-101 when she crossed the Atlantic to visit Canada four months ago.

Free Entertainment For Blind

Ottawa, Ont.—Captain E. A. Baker, general secretary of the Canadian National Institute for the Blind, announced that arrangements have been made with the directors of the Famous Players' Canadian Corporation, Limited, to admit, free, blind people of Canada, together with sighted escorts, to all theatres operated by the corporation throughout Canada.

## Harvesting In Alberta

Lethbridge, Alberta.—Something new in winter harvesting was reported here Monday. On the 30,000-acre Smith farm, five miles east of Lethbridge, three combines were at work completing the harvesting which was started last August. The grain is perfectly dry and of fairly good color. The acre is averaging about 30 bushels per acre.

## Repays Old Debt

Malone, N.Y.—Twenty-seven years ago Walter W. Jarvis, 66, Malone farmer, and David Knight, 65, were stranded on the western plains of Canada. Jarvis loaned his companion \$20 in order that the two could go to Montreal. They separated and recently Knight surprised Jarvis while walking into his farm and settling the debt.

## Ontario Town Holds Record

Hesper, Ont.—This town upheld the tradition of 30 years without a mayoralty election. When nomination was called for this year, no opposition was forthcoming to L. E. Weaver's candidacy. All other offices were also filled by acclamation.





# Proposed Aerial Transport Line Between Great Britain and Canada By Way Of Northern Route

In an article written for the *Toronto Globe*, Major Gen. James H. MacBrien, president of the Aviation League of Canada, explains the proposed aerial line of transport between Great Britain and Canada by way of Greenland.

This potential air line, he said, now being surveyed by the Watkins-Greenland expedition, emphasizes the geographical position which will make Canada one of the most important units in Imperial and world air transport. Examination of a world globe shows that the shortest route from Great Britain to Eastern Asia is across Northern Canada; the shortest route from the United States to Northern and Western Europe is over the central and eastern part of Canada; and, the shortest route from the United States to Asia and to the Far East is over the western part of Canada.

Ordinarily Winnipeg, in the heart of Canada, is a 12-day journey from London; but in a few years the journey will be done in two and a half days. The 5,000 miles that now have to be covered will be reduced to 2,500, and of these less than 1,400 will be over water.

There is nothing in this prediction greatly to surprise Canadians where flights are regularly made from the banks of the Red River into the Arctic, to Chesterfield, down the Mackenzie to the Beaufort, which is eight degrees farther into the Arctic than any point on the proposed air line from Britain to Canada. Before such a route can come into regular use two or three years will have to be spent in preparation, but the first flight from London to Winnipeg to be made by way of Iceland and Greenland by Baffin Land and Hudson Bay, should be flown next August at all goes well with the Watkins' expedition.

Three routes have been considered for the Canada-Britain line. One is by the Arctic and Baffin, which involves long stretches of flight over water; the other, by way of Newfoundland to Ireland, and London to Winnipeg; the third, direct, but involves an even longer water flight and worse climatic conditions.

The safety is the first consideration in every sound commercial air enterprise, only the Arctic route remains. This is by way of Orinoco, Baffin Land, thence down the west coast of Hudson Bay to Winnipeg. "It is a flight of jumps, not longer than 470 miles over water and for four-fifths of the way none unreasonably out of reach of emergency landing harbors."

## Cheviot Sheep For West

Carleton To Be Shipped To University Of Saskatchewan From Quebec Province

A carload of Cheviot sheep has been shipped from MacDonald College to the University of Saskatchewan for use in tests to determine the most satisfactory types that may be used in Western Canada. There were only a few Cheviots in Quebec prior to their recent introduction into the province by MacDonald College (Agricultural Faculty of McGill University). The carload in question was selected from the various types of Quebec Province by the college authorities.

## Poultry Shipment To Hungary

A poultry shipment was made the other day from the Canadian Pacific Supply Farm at Strathmore to Hungary, the purchaser being Senator Hugo Budapest, who is now touring Canada. The shipment consisted of one cockerel and two pullets each of Rhode Island Reds and Barred Rocks.

Spain is importing more electrical materials than a year ago.



"James, my car is getting wet in the street."

"No, Mr. John is holding an umbrella over it"—Buen Humor, Madrid.

W. N. U. 1871

## Document Well Guarded

Montreal Church Vauls First Birth Certificate Of First White Child Born There

A yellowed document regarding the vaults of Notre Dame church celebrated its 282nd anniversary on November 24 last. It is the birth and baptismal certificate of Marie, Le Moutier, first white child to be born in the fort that grew to be Montreal. Written in Latin, in behalf of one of the Jesuit missionaries whose order was serving the settlement in 1648, the document is so precious from the civil and historical viewpoint that the Quebec government has had a facsimile made.

The register in which the entry is made is a special one kept by the Jesuits between 1642 and 1657. Mr. Massicotte explained: "There is a sprinkling of entries before the first white child; they cover the births and baptisms of children of converted Indians. The Jesuits kept their register in Latin until the year when the Sulpician Order came here, founded a parish and started maintenance of a church register in French."

The little girl was born in the fort, which was located below the Riviere St. Pierre, running roughly on a line of the Common street of today and westward toward Pointe a Callieres, now Point St. Charles.



(By Eva A. Tings.)



CHARMING DAY WEAR

All Tings models are created and designed in Paris and the patterns are made in New York. Simple becoming lines, easy to slip into, quick and fascinating to make.

Here you have today's model of rust red woolen tweed mixture. A made belt mottos the neutral waistline and emphasizes the simulated belted bodice.

The grouped plaits at the front of the skirt provide a smart flare and still retain the slim line of the silhouette.

It's such a comfortable dress for all-day wear.

Chic green wool jersey with black patent leather belt is snappy.

Burton green cotton crepe with self-fabric belt is very smart.

This pattern may be obtained in sizes 32 to 36 and 38 to 42. It is ready for immediate delivery. It is hand cut.

Send 25 cents (in stamps or coin) to Fashion Bureau. Write carefully and plainly your name and full address, the number of the pattern and the size you want.

## How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 270 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. \_\_\_\_\_ Size \_\_\_\_\_

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Town \_\_\_\_\_

A battlety takes on its food supplies, to the extent of 100 tons, once a month.

## Russian Furs Flooding Market

Canadian Furriers' Guild See Menace To Canadian Industry

The menace of flooding the markets of Canada with Russian furs produced under the Soviet's "five year plan" and under conditions of "virtual slavery," has prompted the Canadian Furriers' Guild to make representations to the Minister of National Revenue, Hon. E. B. Ryckman, looking towards measures designed to forestall the threat, according to F. D. Burkholder of Ottawa, president of the guild.

The furriers are asking for the imposition of a tariff on raw furs with certain preferential clauses. No fur there has not been much direct swamping of Canada with the Soviet articles, although a large volume is entering this country through the United States, Mr. Burkholder says.

The trade in Canada is being affected also by the actions of certain British furriers who, lending themselves as agents in London for those materials dumped into England, are re-exporting them to this country at a price with which the Canadian trade cannot compete.

"There is a definite design on the part of the Soviets to destroy the fur industry throughout the world," Mr. Burkholder said recently. "It is an established fact that in the London and European markets the Soviets are offering raw furs at a price considerably lower than that of Canadian furs, while at the same time they are selling manufactured and semi-manufactured articles at a price that is even lower than the raw material. That is an impossible situation. In Russia, the fur trade, like all other industries, is nationalized, while we in Canada have to provide for the trapper, the collector and all the other agencies necessary to the maintenance of the industry. In Russia the furs are, in the first place, the property of the government; they are secured under conditions of virtual slavery; the collectors simply go through the country gathering them in, the initial costs being practically nothing."

"The Soviets have established factories which copy European and North American styles, and they are seeking to control not only the market for pelts, but that also for manufactured goods. The competition is not fair competition, and it is against that we are protesting."

## Canadian Game Resources

Abundance Of Wild Life In Vast Wooded And Unsettled Areas

Notwithstanding the fact that serious inroads have been made on many species of game native to North America through the advance of settlement and development, there still remains in the vast wooded and unsettled portions of Canada an abundance of wild life. Thanks to wise legislative measures and strict enforcement of laws, these valuable resources have been protected and conserved with the result that game is well distributed throughout practically every province from the Atlantic to the Pacific.

Every child in an elementary school in England now counts the nation an average of \$62.50 a year, the expenditures varying from \$28.83 in London to \$42.50 in Whitehaven.

British overseas trade is reported still to be declining.

## Freedom Of Speech

British Believes The Way To Kill Foolish Ideas Is To Permit Freedom Of Speech

In Hyde Park, London, England, not far from the royal palace in which King George V. reigns, is the home of free speech. There in a space set aside and provided with police protection, anyone may mount a rostrum and speak to his heart's content about anything that pleases—or, more frequently, displeases him. About a score of speakers raved about a score of issues, squads of policemen came charging by. The speakers, and the crowds, jumping to the conclusion their ancient rights were being assailed, started after the police and there was a free-for-all. After the riot had calmed down, the police explained, very patiently, that, far from desiring to interrupt the speakers, they had been engaged in chasing away hoodlums who threatened to interfere with the speaking.

The Britishers realize that the way to kill a foolish idea is to lay it out in the sunshine of public opinion and let it shrivel.—Vancouver Sun.

## Working For Peace

Statements Of Europe Want To Prevent War Spurred By Russia

Frank B. Kellogg credits European statesmen with giving the world the substance of peace and good will.

Returning from Europe on the liner "Bronson," the former U.S. secretary of state said he had heard "talk of war over there," but he attributed its importance to it.

"There has never been a time," he added, "when the statement of Europe have taken so many steps to prevent war. They are using pacific means to adjust their controversies." Perils in the Russian situation and reports of the formation of a great Red Army were minimized by Mr. Kellogg.

"I think the most important thing to do to restore peace is to obtain land disarmament," he said. "I think a disarmament conference will be held within a year or two."

Cartoon Merks Improving

Observations made by experts and investigators of the Department of the Interior, Canada, over a considerable period indicate that a decided improvement has taken place in recent years in the condition of the caribou herds of Canada's northland.

To the west in Yukon Territory and eastward almost to Hudson Bay the caribou reported in large numbers, in any cases, having reappeared on their migrational routes.

Rings Used As Currency

Ancient gold rings from the Viking days, weighing 250 grammes (12 ounces) have just been found in a gold at Haver on the Swedish island of Gotland, in the Baltic Sea.

They are shaped like small spirals and were used at a time when no currency existed.

Chasey (to foreman)—"I'm tired of carrying this load. I want to push a wheelbarrow like Flynn does."

Foreman—"You push a wheelbarrow! What do you know about machinery."

Turkey has only one telephone line to the outside world.

## THEIR EXCELLENCIES LORD AND LADY WILLINGTON



Lord Willington, Governor-General of Canada, has been appointed new viceroy of India to succeed Lord Irwin. It has been announced from London, England. A Liberal politician, Lord Willington was governor of Bombay from 1915-19, and held a similar position in Madras from 1919-24. He is expected to leave for India in April. On account of new ruling, the prime minister of Canada will be confronted with unusual task of naming a new governor-general. Above are shown photographs of interesting portrait paintings of their excellencies Lord and Lady Willington.

# Policy Of Ruthless Repression In India Would Destroy All Hope Of A Successful Issue

## Grain Deficient In Mineral Salts

Should Be Added To Ready Mixed Feed For Hens

The bulk of the hen's ration is composed of grain products, practically all of which are deficient in some of the mineral salts.

In earlier times when a hen laid only one or two clutches of eggs in a year and was running out on a free range, there was no need for giving thought to the mineral question. During the months between nesting time, she was able to assimilate enough mineral matter to maintain a proper mineral balance.

Today she is quite often cheated of the free range and in addition expected to lay practically ten times as many eggs. It can readily be seen that it is necessary to supply certain minerals in the ration.

Before adding a mineral mixture or mineral feed to the ration, read the manufacturer's instructions. Aside from oyster shells, he may have taken care of the mineral question. Adding further mineral feed might cause a surplus which would be detrimental to the birds and at the same time increase the cost of the ration.

## Egg Crates Should Be Well Seasoned

Or Peculiar Mold May Develop On Egg Shells

Recently a peculiar mold which develops on egg shells during shipment and in cold storage has caused some heavy losses to the handlers of cold storage eggs. As nearly as can be learned, it seems that this mold is caused by using crates made of unseasoned or poorly seasoned wood.

The mold first appears on the outside of the egg shell. It leaves the egg unhealthily and reduces its market value. Within a short time it will penetrate the shell, spreading through the interior surface and giving the egg a moldy flavor. It can be eliminated by using only well-seasoned egg crates.

## Dairies In Merger

Amalgamated Creameries Of Canada To Operate In Ontario

A considerable number of dairies which have been operating in Ontario for at least 10 years have been included in a new company, Amalgamated Creameries of Canada, Limited, which has been granted a Federal charter.

British and Toronto interests are sponsoring the company and it is understood that Lord Teignmouth and Sir Reginald Butler will be the English representatives on the board of directors.

## B.C. Liquor Prices

General reduction in liquor and beer prices for 1931 were ratified by the provincial government of British Columbia, on the recommendation of the liquor board. Individual prices remain at \$2.00 for liquor and \$1.00 for beer, but almost every variety of liquor, wines and beverages sold by the board have been scaled down.

"It would doubtless be possible to apply a far more ruthless policy of repression than anyone has yet suggested and, after a space of time to create a desert and a cup of peace," declared Lord Irwin, viceroy of India, in speaking at the annual dinner of the European Association at Calcutta, India, recently.

The man who has guided the helm of India since 1926 and who is soon to be replaced by Lord Willington, as viceroy, had a most attentive audience in the European association, which has been debating and is divided over methods of again bringing tranquility to the country.

Ruthless repression, continued Lord Irwin would involve a rapid press censorship, compared to which the press ordinance had been almost negligible, also strict prohibition of all declared expressions of opinion, suppression of the ordinary law of punishment over a wide field and other similar action.

"But far from furthering the accomplishment of Britain's principal purpose, which is to lead India into self-government, such a course is equal and contained member of the Empire, such action would aggravate the task and probably destroy the hope of a successful issue. The forces of what we call nationalism could not be dealt with on those lines."

"It is a matter of determining the tactics of the terrorists against the agitators and to declare that their actions would in no wise affect the judgment of those responsible for framing the political structure of the future."

"If repression," continued the viceroy, "means determination on the part of the government to resist this menace to the irresponsible terrorist then the government will readily plead guilty to the charge."

## Burning Pyrite Ores

New Process Offers Possible The Production Of Sulphur And Iron Ore In Canada

A new process for burning pyrite ores makes it possible for sulphur and iron ore to be produced in Canada with a commercial basis within a very short time. A description of this new process is contained in the report of the committee on the pyrite of the Royal Bank of Canada.

"The announcement in the Royal Bank's letter reads in part as follows: "Among the recent developments in the Canadian mineral industries is one which holds promise of making substantial savings for the new-print industry. It is hoped that by making use of a new process for burning Canadian pyrite ore, invented by Horace Freeman, of Shawinigan Falls, Quebec, that the new-print industry can advantageously discontinue annual purchases of more than four and one-half million dollars worth of sulphur from abroad. In addition, direct savings to the new-print and chemical industry, the by-product of this process, iron ore, would supply one-eighth of the total annual iron ore requirements of Ontario and Quebec."

## When the Editor Writes

The editor of the Deepwater, Mr. World, reveals the secret of how he writes his editorials. He says he has the Bible to the right of him, a typewriter in front of him, the wastebasket behind him, a chair under him and desks hanging over him.

## Western Canada Forests

The forests of Canada continue to be the chief source of the world's paper supply. Western Canada has approximately 350,000,000 cords of pulpwood and 25,000,000 cords of sawn lumber.

The area of the Dominion of Canada is more than 3,800,000 square miles greater than that of the United States proper.

"Don't bring that mortar up here, the extra weight may break the scaffolding."—Barcelona, Barcelona.



## Too much

Many people, two hours after eating, suffer indigestion as they call it. It is usually excess acid. Correct it with an alkali. The best way, the quick, harmless and efficient way, is Phillips' Milk of Magnesia. It has remained for 50 years the standard with physicians. One spoonful in water neutralizes many times its volume in stomach acids, and at once. The symptoms, such as headaches, gas, heartburn, etc., will disappear in five minutes.

You will never use crude methods when you know this better method. And you will never suffer from excess acid when you prove out this easy relief. Please do that—for your own sake—now.

Be sure to get the genuine, prescribed by doctors for conditions due to excess acid. It is always a liquid; it cannot be made in tablet form. Look for the name Phillips' and the word genuine in red.

## WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

The first month's operations in the Alberta government's new department of lands and mines yielded a total revenue of \$138,203.

Alarm over the continued depletion of the halibut resources of the north Pacific is expressed in the seventh report of the International Fisheries Commission.

Tax on gasoline brought the province of Ontario \$10,760,000 for the year ending October 31, last, Ontario department of highways' figures show.

The British museum announces discovery by its own and the University of Pennsylvania's expedition tour, of tombs of the great kings of the Third dynasty, dating about 3400 B.C.

Cigarette consumption in Germany amounts to 32,800,000 yearly or about 600 to each inhabitant, while consumption of cigars reaches about 100 per person.

The recent visit of the Canadian trade delegation to the Orient was an immeasurable stimulus to trade relations, and should increase materially the imports and exports of China and Japan, according to C. L. Hare, general agent of the Canadian National Railways at Shanghai.

Among the Christmas gifts received by the Pope was an airplane recording cylinder, by Thomas A. Edison. The pontiff experimented with the machine and sent a message of appreciation to the inventor. When he also awarded the annual Papi medal in gold.

A trans-Atlantic telephone service is now available between the British Isles and all parts of Canada and Mexico. Therefore the service extended only to the principal cities of those two countries. With the new equipment, the service will connect England to all parts of North America, including Cuba.

## B.C. Police Use Radio

System Covers Territory From Alaska To International Boundary

Getting your man by radio is the new method used effectively on the British Columbia coast by the provincial police. Operating one of the most complete and successful, short-wave wireless chains on the continent, the British Columbia police radio system has handled 3,600 messages, containing 150,000 words, at the seven stations in the first year of operation. Many smart captures are credited to the system, which keeps the headquarters in Victoria in touch with its far flung posts from the Yukon to the international boundary.

## Ship-To-Shore 'Phony Buses

The novelty of calling police on shore has been a happy one for fishermen off the West coast since the installation recently of the ship-to-shore telephone at Cardiff and Swains. They have kept the lines busy in calling friends. The service also covers vessels in dock, captains being able to telephone local owners, brokers or relatives at home for a total charge of 85 cents a day.

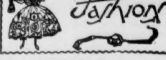
Misery loves company, but it is better to have rheumatism in one leg than in both.



Price 50c a box

Sold at all drug and general stores, or mailed direct on receipt of price by The Milburn Co., Ltd., Toronto, Ont.

## Winnipeg Newspaper Union



(By Eva A. Tingey.)

A year later he was appointed an inspector for the R.N.W.M.P. and was appointed superintendent of the force and transferred to Regina. He later served at Calgary, Maple Creek and Lethbridge during times of trouble.

Among the honors won by Captain Deane during his long service are those gained during the rebel war and the coal mine lockout at Lethbridge. In 1885 he had charge of 100 and about 500000 prisoners.

Among his published works he was the first manual of the mounted police, which he wrote while he was inspector, and a history of the force.

Will Treble Advertising

Cereal Firm Realizes Big Percentage Of People Able To Buy

A concern that sells cereal foods in packages announces that it will meet the challenge of depression by trebling its newspaper advertising during the coming year. It is confident that this expedient will result in sales sufficient to show an increase in business in 1931.

The reasoning followed by the heads of this cereal concern is sound. While there is more unemployment and reduction of revenues the great percentage of people on this continent are still in a position to pay for necessities.

It is no easy task to make a so attractive to wear.

Now a soft woolen mixture in space green inspired the original model. Plain harmonizing green woolen adorned smart contrast and trimming.

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## Veteran Mountie Dies in Italy

Captain Deane Was Superintendent Of Force At Regina In 1884

Soldier, author and Royal North West Mounted policeman, Captain Richard Burton Deane, age 82, who served with R.N.W.M.P. for 33 years and was superintendent of the force at Regina in 1884, died at Diano Marina, Italy, on December 13.

Captain Deane, retired from the force in 1913 after writing a history of the R.N.W.M.P., and moved to England. Owing to a bad heart condition, he later moved to Italy, where he lived until his death.

Born in India, Captain Deane went to England at the age of four years and was educated there, completing his education at the military college at Sandhurst.

He joined the Royal Marines, was assigned to H.M.S. Warrior, on which he served for two years. After seeing service along the Gulf Coast and other foreign waters, he returned to Canada in 1882 with the idea of taking a commission in some Canadian regiment.

A year later he was appointed an inspector for the R.N.W.M.P. and was appointed superintendent of the force and transferred to Regina. He later served at Calgary, Maple Creek and Lethbridge during times of trouble.

Among the honors won by Captain Deane during his long service are those gained during the rebel war and the coal mine lockout at Lethbridge. In 1885 he had charge of 100 and about 500000 prisoners.

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## Honor C.P.R. Official

Police and Fire Chiefs' Club of the Montreal District held recently, A. Hector Cadieux, assistant chief of investigation department, Canadian Pacific Railway was elected president for the ensuing year. The election demonstrates the close and harmonious relation between C.P.R. police and the city force for the protection of life and property in the metropolitan of Canada. A week later Mr. Cadieux presided at the 6th annual banquet of police and fire chiefs held at the Place Viger Hotel at which His Honor, Camille G. Houde, Mayor of Montreal, was the guest of honor.

An Incident in the Childhood Of Jesus, verses 41-51.—Before the law, Joseph was the father of Jesus and Luke speaks of Joseph and Mary the parents of Jesus, and notes that every year at the feast of the Passover they went to Jerusalem. Dr. Gaedeke explains that Joseph is rightly called one of Jesus' parents, for in the home he provided for him, filled a parent's place and played a parent's part. To him God committed the care of Jesus. As a "Son of the Law" he was subject to its obligations, respecting feasts, fasts and the like.

Unknown to them, Jesus tarried behind in Jerusalem, and they went a day's journey toward Nazareth before finding Him, for they were not. He was with kinfolk or acquaintances in the same caravan.

Joseph and Mary spent part of one day hunting for their boy in the Temple, and on the third day they found him in the temple, where he was with teachers, famous Doctors of Law, were wont to meet their pupils, expound the law, and answer questions which showed such understanding.

Joseph and Mary found the lost boy, listening and asking questions which showed such understanding that they were amazed.

Mary, too, was astonished. Dr. A. Bruce suggests that her astonishment points to some contrast between a previous quiet, reserved manner of Jesus and his present bearing, which was a sudden flashing out of his inner life.

A field of alfalfa in Nevada which was planted 27 years ago is still producing seed.

Canadian Petroleum

The chief petroleum producing areas in Canada are the Turner Valley field in Alberta; and the Petrolia and Ennisfield in the Oil Springs and the Bothwell fields in southern Ontario.

Advice Of Indian Chief

"Stay awake to live long, is the advice of Chief White Horse, who claims to be 109 years old. He gave it to newspapermen, as he stopped in Chicago en route home to the Ojibwa Indian territory in California, after a visit to Europe. "I only sleep four hours a day," he said. "Blood sleep too much; makes the blood sluggish."

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Canadian Petroleum

## SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

JANUARY 31

THE CHILDHOOD OF JESUS

Golden Text: "Jesus advanced in wisdom, stature, and in favor with God and men."—Luke 2:52.

Lesson: Luke 2.

Devotional Reading: Isaiah 11:1-9.

Explanations and Comments

"You know the Childhood Of Jesus, verses 40 and 52.—With these words compare and contrast the words by John the Baptist, the last words of his first lesson last week. Luke every one who has ever lived Jesus began His life as a helpless infant, and like all normal children His powers developed gradually. As a child he grew physically and waxed (grew) strong; as he grew spiritually in favor with God and men. He had a gradual development until He attained a perfect manhood. "At each stage he was perfect for that stage, but the perfection of a man is inferior to the perfection of a man, it is the difference between innocence and perfect holiness."

Alfred Plummer.

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Alfred Plummer.

## To Solve Origin Of Human Race

British Scientist Goes To Africa To Discover People Of Dual Sex

Dr. Arthur Torrance, of London, England, a fellow of the Royal Society of Great Britain, has announced plans for an expedition in February to Africa, in which he said he hoped to determine the origin of the race.

"We will try to reach a people of dual sex we believe live near Lake Chad," he said. "My interest was aroused when I encountered some of these peculiar people in Nigeria in 1924."

"I tried at that time to reach Lake Chad but was forced to turn back when advances members of my party were killed by a fierce tribe of desert nomads. I was halted again in 1929 by desert storms."

"It is my belief that the original human being was a person of dual sex. The influence of climate, the necessity of making a living and the need of looking after children, to my point of view, caused the division of the first human beings into two sexes. We hope to prove the long expected dual sex of these people by unearthing skeletons."

Canadian Sheep Breeders' Association

Announcement Is Made Of Election Of Directors For 1931

Mr. R. W. Wade, secretary, of the Canadian Sheep Breeders' Association, announced that the annual ballot closed December 15, 1930, electing directors for the Maritimes; Manitoba; Saskatchewan; Alberta and British Columbia, resulting as follows:

Maritime Provinces, A. S. McDonald, Quebec, N.B.; Manitoba, George Gordon, near Lake, Man.; Saskatchewan, W. C. Herson, Hinton, Sask.; Alberta, John Wilson, Invermay, Alta.; George, R. Ball, No. 2, Strathcona, Alberta; British Columbia, Leonard Higgins, No. 2, Sardis, B.C.

The directors for Ontario and Quebec will be elected at the Provincial annual meetings of the Sheep Breeders' Associations taking place in February.

May Eliminate Deadly Gas

Inventor Claims New Device Will Remove Menace Of Carbon Monoxide

Virtual elimination of carbon monoxide is claimed from a carburetor invented by John Juhasz of New York.

The device also permits the use of gasoline, kerosene or fuel oil in any automobile, motorboat or other internal combustion engines, it was reported by industrial physicists and engineers to whom it was submitted.

It has three carbureting chambers instead of one, with a separate nozzle in each, and five cut-off holes in each nozzle.

Many folks who think they're above the elevator for heaven will never get past the mezzanine floor.

## Make Your Windows Pay

Invest in WINDOLITE Windows and you will be repaid a hundredfold in the health of your Poultry and Live Stock

WINDOLITE

THE ORIGINAL GLASS SUBSTITUTE  
MADE IN ENGLAND SINCE 1917 ON ORIGINAL PATENTS

This unbreakable glass substitute is light and flexible, easy to cut and fit, will withstand extreme changes in temperature, keeps out cold and wet, but

allows the full sunlight to enter, including the health-giving Ultra-Violet Rays, which do not penetrate ordinary glass.

CUT DOWN YOUR LOSSES BY INSTALLING WINDOLITE



USE WINDOLITE IN BROODER HOUSES LAYING PENS DAIRY BARN SUNROOMS ETC.

Canadian breeders of poultry and livestock are finding Windolite a most satisfactory and profitable investment. Young chickens and turkeys are entirely free from leg weakness and disease and will thrive in confinement under Windolite. Windolite comes in rolls any length, but 36 inches wide only.

Distributors: JOHN A. CHANTLER & CO., LTD.  
51 Wellington St. W. TORONTO, ONT.



## Do You Like Shortbread?

1 cup Purity Flour  
Mix all ingredients very carefully. Spread evenly in  
pan and bake with fork. Bake in moderate oven (375°)  
for 20 minutes, or until brown.  
Cut in squares and allow to cool while  
a pan. Brown sugar used in place of long  
sugar. Be sure it is Purity Flour you use.



**best for  
Pies, Buns, Bread**

**PURITY FLOUR**  
98 1/2%  
The rich, hard wheat flour  
for all your baking.  
Whitman Company, Flour Mills Co., Ltd., Toronto, Winnipeg, Calgary.  
Look for our Company's name on the Purity Flour sack. It is  
your guarantee of quality from a responsible milling concern.

THE DUSTY  
HIGHWAY

BY  
CHRISTINE WHITTING  
PARMENTER

Copyright 1929

## CHAPTER VIII.

"Well," said John Simpson, as he  
regarded his wife across the tea cups  
that night at supper, "I've got one  
good deed chalked up to my credit.  
I've arranged to keep that boy out of  
the vampire's clutches for a time  
anyhow."

Mary smiled, and with a practiced  
hand dropped three lumps of sugar  
into his tea.

"How'd you do it, Johnny?"  
"I'm forced to admit that the credit  
is not all mine. You remember  
Simon Bartlett, don't you?"

"That dear old woman who lunched  
here one day, and who's now devoted to  
Gay and Nick?"

John nodded, stirring his tea  
thoughtfully.

"They spent the first week of their  
honeymoon at his camp, you know.  
He thinks he owns them! Well, he  
blew in this morning unexpectedly,  
had some business with me, but after  
lunch he came back alone. Walked in  
and closed the door—mopped his  
steaming brow, and remarked that  
he wanted to borrow my paying table."

"For how long?"  
"Just over Monday—the holiday.  
Gay and the babies are going back  
with him tomorrow for a visit. Glad  
of it. If ever a girl needed a change  
of something—"

"I know all about Gay. I've been  
there this afternoon; but she didn't  
think that Nick was going with them.  
I think she was worrying at leaving him."

"Old Simon said that he was going  
to take him to the States for a while  
over; but it occurred to him that if  
Nick could get off for Friday and Sat-  
urday, he could drive the car, and  
at the same time keep out of mis-  
chief."

"You don't mean, Johnny, that Mr.  
Bartlett said anything about the  
—the vampire?"

Mary's eyes opened so wide that  
her husband laughed.

"I doubt if he ever heard the word,  
my dear; but he knows the breed.  
However, Simon was discreet. He  
merely hinted that though Nick had  
made some engagement with his new  
neighbors, he thought the matter  
could be arranged. And I said: 'If  
he arranged if I have to go back to  
the days of my youth and be paying  
teller myself while he's away.'"

"And what did Mr. Bartlett say to  
that?"

John smiled in reminiscence.  
"He merely grinned—at first. Then  
he said: 'Nick's a good boy, John  
Maxwell.'"

"Too good to spend a day in com-  
pany with a pair of innocent, blue  
eyes?" I asked; and he replied: 'Ain't  
I heard tell that opportunity makes  
the thief? They's times, John Maxwell,  
when what ain't a bad idea to re-  
move the opportunity I guess we un-  
derstands each other, don't we?'"

"We do," said I. "The entire bank  
at your disposal is at such a cause."  
"I ain't askin' for the bank," said  
I.

"I advise you—"

She wheeled on him angrily.  
"I'm sick and tired of your advice!  
I ain't never look out of the window  
without your spying on me! I heard  
how stealthily you came in. You  
thought you'd catch me waving good-  
bye or something. You're the most  
jealous—"

"What an impossible old man," she  
said, referring to Uncle Simon.  
"But a far from impossible young  
man," rejoined her husband. "Good-  
looking—well set-up—and not un-  
pleasant to advise you—"

She wheeled on him angrily.  
"I'm sick and tired of your advice!  
I ain't never look out of the window  
without your spying on me! I heard  
how stealthily you came in. You  
thought you'd catch me waving good-  
bye or something. You're the most  
jealous—"

"He interrupted her with an unpleasant  
laugh.  
"No, my dear, I'm not jealous. I  
got over that stage of the game years

ago. But when I occasionally take  
enough interest in my wife to warn  
her—she likes to take a tantrum. Some  
day, if you're not careful, this  
bobbed-haired freak you've got in the  
kitchen will overbear you."

"What if she does? I don't want  
your warnings!"  
"But I ain't about to give them."

He crossed the room swiftly and  
closed the door. "We'll have this out  
right now. I bought this place to keep  
you out of mischief. I suppose there  
was no one here sufficiently sophisti-  
cated to appeal to you, but I might  
have known better. You'd find them  
anywhere. If I took you to a desert  
land some native would turn up  
and back in the light of your innocent  
eyes. It would make no difference to  
you if his skin were black, or white,  
or yellow, so long as he worshipped  
at your shrine."

"How long are you going to stand  
there and insult me?" interrupted  
Angela, with ominous calm.

"Insult you? Well, perhaps I have.  
I apologize; and admit that so far  
you look like a victim has been—ir-  
reproachable."

It was her turn to laugh unpleas-  
antly.

"Not always. Not when I married  
you."

Hardened cynic though he was,  
Halliday winced as he replied: "Pos-  
sibly you are right; but at least, I  
was not 'you.' I think you'll admit  
that I've paid the game."

"You when you'd estranged me from  
the only friend I ever cared for. If  
he'd married you I'd have got you  
freedom—somewhere—"

"If you think the decision lay in  
his hands," she broke in furiously,  
"you are mistaken. I would not have  
married him if he'd been the last man  
left in the world. If you hadn't been  
the most jealous sort of a jealous  
fool—"

He moved a step nearer, and she  
stopped.

"It's not customary then, for a man  
to feel disturbed when he finds his  
wife in the arms of one he had  
thought a friend?"

She made no answer, and he con-  
tinued: "As for the Ashley affair—"

"Save for two spots that were not  
nature's handiwork, her face went  
white."

"Stop! I shan't listen! If you say  
a word more I'll—"

She had covered her ears with her  
hands and was shaking queerly. Her  
husband looked at her, but not a line  
of emotion crossed his face.

(To Be Continued.)

A Real Asthma Relief. Dr. J. D.  
Kellogg's Asthma Remedy has never  
been advertised by extravagant state-  
ments. Its claims are conservative in-  
stead, when judged by the benefits  
which it performs. Expect real relief  
and permanent benefits when you give  
this remedy and you will not have  
cause for disappointment. It gives  
permanent relief in many cases where  
other so-called remedies have utterly  
failed.

## What Britain Has Done

Adopted New Methods and Trade Is  
Suffering

During the last three years Britain  
lost \$100,000,000 worth of her own  
products to protectionist countries,  
which is the equivalent of the high  
tariff walls against her by the cheap-  
ness and superiority of her goods. The  
cotton industry in particular is sup-  
posed to be in a good position, yet  
its exports exceeded the combined  
exports of cotton of the United  
States, Germany, France, Japan and  
Czechoslovakia. Britain is building  
one-half of all the ships being con-  
structed in the world and the output  
of steel from Sheffield is 50 per cent  
higher than it was before the war.

The position of Britain as the great-  
est trading nation has been main-  
tained by scrapping inefficient plants  
and adopting new methods.

During the first nine months of last  
year 41 per cent of Britain's trade  
was with Europe, 21 per cent with  
Asia, and 18 per cent with Africa.

"So I perceive."

Halliday moved nearer, and with  
his usual cynical expression, watched  
Nick stop to lock the door, run down  
the path like a boy, and take the  
place beside his wife.

"Quite as familiar," Halliday re-  
marked.

Angela shrugged. She had, when  
she had been here, been as natural as  
the breath of life.

"What an impossible old man," she  
said, referring to Uncle Simon.

"But a far from impossible young  
man," rejoined her husband. "Good-  
looking—well set-up—and not un-  
pleasant to advise you—"

She wheeled on him angrily.  
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"No, my dear, I'm not jealous. I  
got over that stage of the game years

Children's Colds  
Best Treated  
Externally

OVER 17 MILLION JARS USED YEARLY

## New Issue Of Canadian Stamps

New Pictorial Stamps Striking Ex-  
ample Of The Engraver's Art

A new pictorial issue of Canadian  
stamps, conceived by philatelist to be  
of the highest artistic quality, is be-  
ing sent to post offices throughout the  
country by the department.

The most distinctive production of  
the group, according to departmental  
officials, is the new five-cent air mail  
stamp. It bears the figure of the  
winged Mercury against a background  
of the globe with the North and  
South American continents delineated.

Expressions of admiration have already  
been received by the department  
from stamp collectors, who describe  
it as the most attractive air mail  
stamp issued by any country.

Another striking example of the  
engraver's art is the blue 50-cent  
stamp which carries a part of the  
historic chapel at Grand Pré, N.S.

It bears the figure of the  
dollar stamp in dark green and bears  
a picture of Mount Edzi Cavell in  
British Columbia. A prairie scene is  
shown on the red 20-cent stamp.

It shows grain being reaped by modern  
machinery. In the background are  
grain elevators and a farm house.

It is portrayed on the dark grey 12-cent  
stamp. The ten-cent stamp, green in  
color, bears a picture of the parliamen-  
tary library.

In the smaller denominations the  
colors have been changed to agree  
as follows: One cent, green; two-cent,  
blue; five-cent, blue and eight-cent,  
orange. These all bear a portrait of  
the king.

## Railways In The Air

Switzerland Building One To Go  
Higher Than Jungfrau

Switzerland can already boast that  
it possesses the highest railway in  
Europe—the Jungfrau line, which  
crosses 11,340 feet. But it isn't sat-  
isfied with this—a new railway con-  
necting St. Moritz with the Piz Bernina  
is now to be built. It will attain  
an altitude of 13,390 feet. At present  
there are only six railways in the  
world which go higher than the Jung-  
frau line. When the Piz Bernina is  
built there will be only four railways  
in the world to beat it in altitude.

The Piz Bernina Central Railway is  
the longest of the world's record. At  
one point it reaches 12,965 feet. It  
will carry thirty-one feet more than is at-  
tained by the Jungfrau line.

It will connect the Jungfrau line  
with the Bernina line. The Jungfrau  
line is the highest railway in the world.  
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Compares World To  
Gigantic Soap Bubble

Famous British Scientist Says It Is  
Still Expanding

The universe in which we live was  
likened to a fragile soap bubble by  
Sir James Jeans, famous British  
scientist, in a lecture at London, Eng-  
land.

"It is easy to blow a soap bubble,"  
he said, "but far less easy to keep  
it in existence more than a minute or  
two—after that it is apt suddenly to  
burst and disappear. I hope I shall  
not startle you too much if I say that  
it has been discovered quite recently  
that the universe is something like  
that. As soon as the universe came  
into existence it started swelling and  
must go on expanding."

If the calculations of many astron-  
omers as to the speed of nebulae re-  
ceding is correct, he said, the universe  
must be expanding—"I might almost  
say, exploding—at a really terrific  
rate."

"The material universe," he contin-  
ued, "appears to be passing away  
like a tale that's told, dissolving into  
nothingness before the light of day."

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## LOSE FAT THIS WAY

No matter how fat you are or how  
much you like to get out and walk  
a couple of miles—

If you will take half a teaspoon of  
Krukenberg Salts in a glass of hot water  
or a tumbler of beer for 30 days—

You will not see good-as-energy  
or a change for 30 days. You will see  
great that you will immensely enjoy  
daily walk of several miles—and  
lose—

Why will Krukenberg Salts make this  
great change for you? The answer is  
it is natural for you to ask.

Because Krukenberg Salts are a blend of  
six vitalizing salts Nature says your  
body must have to keep every organ,  
nerve and nerve in the body buoyantly  
healthy.

While you are losing fat you will be  
gaining in energy—in endurance—in  
ambition. Your skin will grow clearer,  
and your eyes will sparkle with the  
more—you'll want to go on doing it  
and you'll enjoy work and active recre-  
ation and you'll sleep like a top. You'll be  
fat, and probably live years longer.

"The poor always ye have with  
us."—John 8: 1.

Our Lord and Master  
When He departed left us in His will  
Our own legacy on earth. The poor  
These we have always with us; had  
we not.

Our hearts would grow as hard as  
are the stones.

The poor are always with us. The  
wayfarer come to us continually,  
and they do not come by chance.  
God sends them. And as they come,  
with their white faces and their poor,  
suffering feet, they are our judges.  
Not merely by whether we give, but  
by how we give, and by what we  
give, they judge us. Thank God!  
There are some men and women, full  
of the power of the gospel, who can-  
not wait satisfied till they have open-  
ed their very hearts, and given the  
poor wayfarer the only thing  
which is really their own—themselves,  
their faith, their energy, their  
hope of God.—Phillips Brooks.

The cheapness of Mother Graves'  
Worm Exterminator puts it within  
reach of all, and it can be got at any  
drugist's.

Britain Keeping Ahead

War Debt Payments To U.S. Far  
Exceed Receipts From Allies

Britain has now paid on the war  
debt account to the United States  
\$700,000,000 more than she has re-  
ceived from German reparations and  
war debt payments from her continen-  
tal allies. This statement was  
made in the House of Commons by  
F. W. Petrick-Lawrence, Financial  
Secretary of the Treasury, in reply to  
questions of a Labor member. That  
excess is almost \$1,000,000,000 added  
Mr. Petrick-Lawrence, if the inter-  
est on past payments and receipts be  
taken into account.

B.C. Applies For Social Security  
Fifteen thousand cases of apples  
and pears left British Columbia the  
other day for Buenos Aires, Argen-  
tina—a new market.

Guard the Baby  
Against Colds

To guard the baby against colds  
nothing can equal Baby's Own Tablets.

The Tablets are a mild laxative  
that will keep the little one's stom-  
ach and bowels working regularly.  
It is a recognized fact that where the  
stomach and bowels are in good order  
that colds and other ailments do not  
develop.

The Tablets are sold by medicine dealers or by mail  
at 25c a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

Wonders Of Science  
Remarkable Demonstration At Exhi-  
bition Of Scientific Organization

Fewer radiations from battery  
wires and onion roots, the control of  
complicated machinery by shadows  
and sounds, explanations at distances  
of millions of light years, analysis and  
destruction of sounds and other find-  
ings of scientific work in the United  
States will be demonstrated at Cleve-  
land.

# A Magazine makes pleasing and inexpensive READING

Subscribe today to any of the following:

**Maclean's**  
"Canada's National Magazine"  
Twice a month. 1 year \$2.00 3 years \$5.00

## The Saturday Evening Post

Better than Ever

3 years brings to you, 99 Stories, 125 Humor Pages, 1150 New Articles and 1200 Short Stories for \$8.00.  
One year subscription \$3.00  
Two years subscription \$5.50

## The Ladies Home Journal

One year \$1.00 Three years \$2.00

## The Country Gentleman

Three years \$1.00

**Chas. L. Dunford, Agent**

Subscribe to your Home Paper

### Here and There

(621)  
Among the events of major importance to distinguish the coming winter sports season in Quebec will be the International Dog-Sled Derby to be held February 13-21 over a 120-mile course. It is expected Emile St. Laurent will be winner of the trophy, will defeat Beattie. The Macquarrie Hall at the Chateau Frontenac will be the scene of the high light on February 29. Other events will be the International Convention of Snowshoe Clubs from Canada and New England and the annual ice canoe race through the floes of the St. Lawrence about the middle of February.

The sports would lay-out of the Victoria Golf Club where the third annual mid-winter golf tournament will be staged from February 23 to 28 came in for unstinted praise from Gene Sarason, former United States open champion, and Al Espinoza, of Chicago, interviewed recently. "I thought of Victoria would be a land of ice and snow around this time and that Vancouver Island was a suburb of the frozen north," he said. The visit provided him with one of the surprises of his golfing career and both climatically and from the golfing point of view, Victoria was in both his and Espinoza's opinion ideal.

Making fast time in handling the annual inland movement of the fruit, now as much as 100,000 Christmas bound in western Canada as the turkey or mutton, a Canadian Pacific train of 26 cars carrying about 60,000 boxes of Japanese oranges, reached Lethbridge recently after making the run through the mountains from Vancouver in 105 ten minutes less than scheduled passenger train time. By mid-December it is calculated that 160,000 boxes of these oranges will have been delivered.

Colorful Yuletide pageantry, including the ceremony of bringing in the hearth's hand and Yule log will be observed at the Empress Hotel, Victoria, Christmas Day and carol singers, a choir in St. Nicholas costume attended by page boys and a giant jester in cap and bells will accompany them through rotunda and dining room to the place of honor where the Lieutenant-Governor Mr. Randolph Bruce who is sponsoring the celebrations, will be seated.

Last week 920 letters came in one day to the radio office of the Canadian Pacific Railway from Melody Mike fans. They came from cities, towns and villages all over Canada and included many from the United States. It is the Canadian radio feature declared by radio station people to be, with one exception, the most popular feature on the air today.

### Here and There

(622)  
A British Columbia creamery has recently been awarded a contract by a large foreign firm of provisions merchants for the shipment of 89 boxes of butter per month. For the past eight years shipments of British Columbia butter have been made to Japan and it has sold at a premium in the markets of that country.

With the formal opening of the 100 room Cornwallis Inn early in December at Knottville, N.B., a fireproof hotel was added to the chain of Knottville Pacific Railway hotels from the Atlantic to the Pacific. A grand gala banquet sponsored by the Knottville Board of Trade at which nearly three hundred guests sat down including the Premier of Nova Scotia and Grant Hall, vice-president of the Company, marked the opening of the new \$500,000 hotel.

Herman Treile, of Wembley, Alta., for the second time took the title of "Wheat King of 1930" when he was awarded top honors at the International Livestock Exposition in Chicago recently with hard red spring wheat. Mr. Treile is even more satisfied with the third place which he won in hard red winter wheat.

An old obligation was recently liquidated by Canada when the sum of \$47,000 was paid to Commander Otto Sverdrup, famous Norwegian explorer, in return for the services rendered by him in his explorations and discoveries in the Arctic Islands. His remuneration covered an area of about 100,000 square miles and has been of great value to Canada.

Latest official reports on the field crops of Canada estimating the 1930 wheat crop at 25,285,000 bushels or about 11,000,000 bushels more than the previous official estimate made last September. 37,000,000 were grown in the Prairie Provinces. The crop is about 31,000,000 bushels more than in 1929.

## About Town and Country

Born—To Mr. and Mrs. J. McDonald of Benton, on Friday, January 2, 1931, a daughter.

Born—To Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Thompson of Sedalia, on Sunday, January 4, 1931, a daughter.

Born—To Mr. and Mrs. Robert Lewison of Oyen, on Tuesday, January 6, 1931, a daughter.

Born—To Mr. and Mrs. Ezekiel Anderson, of Excel, on Wednesday, January 7, 1931, a daughter.

Mr. Gordon Caswell returned to Oyen last Friday, after spending Christmas in Calgary with members of his family. En route home he had the misfortune to damage the rear end of his car, causing a delay of several hours.

Mrs. Cairns of Silbald is a visitor at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Thos. Lees.

Mr. T. M. Nunn, who has been spending the Christmas and New Year's holidays with his family in Oyen, left this morning en route to the P.A.

Mrs. Morrell and Frank, Miss Jessie Erskine and Miss Etta Hatch, who have been spending the Christmas and New Year's holidays in Oyen, returned to Hanna last Monday.

Miss Conlon and her mother are visiting in Cappon district.

A rink composed of A. E. Johnson, T. O. Stephenson, G. A. Morrison and William Walsh, were visitors at the famous Bishop Brothers rink north of Excel, yesterday afternoon, and engaged in a friendly game.

Mr. Roy Shup left last Sunday for Calgary, where he will take a course in commercial book keeping. His studies will keep him in the city for about four months.

Mr. Oswald Peck left last Saturday to return to Edmonton, where he will resume his studies at university.

Mrs. W. T. A. Walker and Mrs. Elmer MacArthur left last Monday for Calgary, where they will spend a few days.

### Jean Hogan Flies from Calgary to Oyen to Visit

An item of interest omitted from the last issue of the News was the visit of Mr. Jean Hogan to Oyen from Calgary, made by aeroplane. Mr. Hogan made the trip from Calgary in about one hour and three quarters, landing at the farm of his father Mr. R. T. Hogan, about four miles south-west of Oyen, on Friday evening, Dec. 26. On Saturday morning Mr. Hogan took his father for a flight to the river and on his return circled Oyen twice before landing in Mr. Andy Oyen's summerfall. The arrival of the plane in town caused considerable excitement amongst the boys who eagerly rushed out to Mr. Oyen's place to see the plane. After a short stay, during which he took on gas, Mr. Hogan again soared skyward and headed his plane toward Mr. Ed. Hogan's farm where he stayed for a short visit before returning to Calgary. On his return to Calgary Mr. Hogan will only require another 10 hours solo flying before he gets his papers as a commercial pilot.

Oyen public and high schools opened for the Easter term last Monday.

Don't forget the annual meeting of Oyen United church on Friday evening of this week (Jan. 9) at 8 o'clock sharp. It is hoped that there will be a large attendance. Refreshments will be served after the meeting by the ladies aid.

The annual meeting of All Saints Church will be held in the Masonic Hall, Oyen, on Friday evening, January 9, at 7:30 p.m. Refreshments will be served after the meeting.

On the front page of this issue of the News, is another poem from the fluent pen of Mr. J. W. Robinson. His subject this week is "The New Year to the Old". Mr. Robinson's two previous efforts have been very favorably commented upon.

A very enjoyable surprise party was held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. David Peck on Tuesday evening of last week for Mr. Oswald Peck, home for the Christmas and New Year's holiday from University in Edmonton.

Mr. Arthur Johnson and Mr. H. E. Briley of Oyen, and Mr. M. Holman of Sedalia, were business visitors in Wainwright last Monday.

Mr. S. J. Caskey of Lanfne, recently returned from Pense, Sask., where he visited friends.

Mr. and Mrs. C. P. Snyder, who motored to Calgary last Sunday returned to Oyen Tuesday night.

Mr. G. S. Peck and Mr. David Peck were Alaska visitors last night, when they attended a meeting of Victoria Lodge, A.F. & A.M.

An old Scottish proverb: "If ye dinna see the bottom, dinna waste far out."

### Auto and Truck Plates

License plates for the year 1931 for trucks and passenger cars, are now on hand at the fire hall.—F. C. Bliss.

### NOTICE

The annual meeting of Oyen School District No. 3058, rate-payers, will be held at the school building, Oyen, at 2 o'clock p.m., on Wednesday, January 14, 1931.

F. C. BLISS,  
Secretary-Treasurer.

### IN LIGHTER VEIN

In Illinois one Pauline Stasiak smashed her car into that of Mr. Pennacchia, backed away and drove off. Mr. Pennacchia left his wreck in the road, went to his garage and took out his other car, drove around the corner and was again smashed into by Miss Stasiak. If Mr. Pennacchia had owned three cars, this might have made  
A Good Story.

Now you tell one.

## CLASSIFIED ADS.

LOST—Spare tire (32 x 4 heavy duty) and rim. Believed to have been lost on road between 5301-1-1 and Oyen on Tuesday, Dec. 29. Finder please leave same at Johnson's Garage, Oyen; Reward. W. J. Affleck, Excel, Alta.

FOR SERVICE—Registered. Yorkshire Blue, Albert Bakken, Excel, Alta. Phone 1120.

FOR SALE—A quantity of old shoes at 23 cents each. At Joe Rulch's farm N.E. 29-44, Oyen, Alta.

SUBSCRIPTIONS—to the following magazines are taken at the office of the Oyen News: "Maclean's", Canada's National magazine, \$2.99 a year, or \$5.00 for three years. The Country Gentleman, \$1.00 for three years. The Ladies Home Journal, \$1.00 a year. The Saturday Evening Post, \$3.00 a year. Good Housekeeping, \$3.50 a year. C. L. Dunford Agent.

Look at your address label!

Alex. Wright, Bob Lees and Victor Thygesen left last Sunday for Calgary to resume their studies at technical school.

## Professional Cards

**Dr. S. R. McGregor**  
Physician and Surgeon  
Office - First Avenue East  
Office and Residence - Phone 7

**J. J. Kelly, L. L. B.**  
Barrister, Solicitor and  
Notary Public  
Money to Loan  
Oyen, - - - Alberta

**John P. Kerr**  
Veterinary Surgeon  
Graduate of Ontario  
Veterinary College,  
Oyen, - - - Alta

## OYEN CARTAGE AND TRANSFER

Motor Truck Service  
Water Delivered  
Leave Orders on Pad in Office  
**W. D. MORRELL**  
Phone: Residence 1 Office 65

## With the Curlers

## Christmas and New Year Competition

In the Qualifying Round—

Marshall defeated Gibson  
Langmuir defeated Sharpe  
Wright defeated Lees (J)  
Chapin defeated Whitlock  
A. Johnson defeated T. Lees  
Miller defeated Gulleksen  
Morrison defeated Bishop  
Stewart defeated Stephenson

### Winners of Qualifying Round

Miller	Langmuir	Langmuir	Morrison
Whitlock	Chapin	Morrison	Morrison
Marshall	Morrison	Morrison	Morrison
Morrison	Johnson	Johnson	Johnson
Stewart	Johnson	Johnson	Johnson

### Losers of Qualifying Round

Bishop	Bishop	Bishop	T. Lees
J. Lees	J. Lees	Bishop	T. Lees
Gulleksen	T. Lees	T. Lees	T. Lees
Gibson	T. Lees	T. Lees	T. Lees
Stephenson	Whitlock	Stephenson	Whitlock

## To Our Subscribers

If your subscription to the News is in arrears, your address label will show you the date of expiration.

The subscription price is only a very small item, but in the aggregate, if not paid, makes a considerable sum.

If you are in arrears, payment of your subscription will be appreciated.

## The Oyen News